What makes art "good"?

It all depends on how
you look at it!

Aesthetics: a set of ideas that determine the standards and appreciation of beauty, especially in art.



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Three types of Aesthetics:

Personal Aesthetic
Contextual Aesthetic
Formal Aesthetic



While watching the video, write down at least

ONE thing that sticks out to you.



**Personal Aesthetics**: beauty or appreciation based on personal preference. Usually triggers a response from you individually because of your values, memories, experiences, etc.

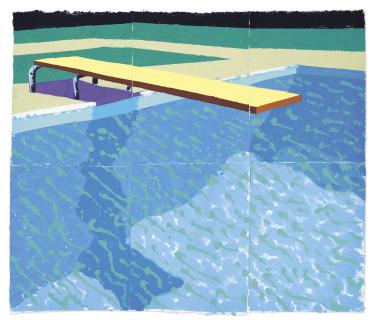
Your personal aesthetics determine what clothes you wear, what brands you use, what kind of art you like, etc

Artwork under this aesthetic tends to be realistic and depicting familiar subject matter.





Based on your Personal Aesthetics, which artwork do you like better and **why**?



David Hockney Paper Pool 14, 1937



Claude Monet Water Lilies, 1914

**Contextual Aesthetics**: beauty or appreciation based on ideals or standards accepted within a specific time, culture, and/or group.





Imagine this work is on display here in Michigan.

Now imagine that this work is on display in California.

How do Contextual Aesthetics change how this artwork is understood, appreciated, or valued?



Valerie Hegarty Fallen Bierstadt, 2007



Wassily Kandinsky Composition VII

Formal Aesthetics: beauty and appreciation based on a refined understanding of Visual Art, specifically on the Elements of Art and the Principles of Design.

Most people already have inherit understandings of Personal and Contextual Aesthetics because it is something that they have learned over time through our cultures/experiences, but they lack Formal Aesthetics because it is specific to art and not taught or experienced on a daily basis.

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#### **Elements of Art**

(things that artists use to create art)

Color

Line

Shape

Form

Value

Texture

Space

#### **Principles of Design**

(effects created by how an artist uses the Elements)

Balance

Movement

Contrast

Unity

Emphasis

Rhythm/Pattern

Proportion/Scale